

ANSWERS: Formula writing and nomenclature of inorganic compounds

1. Name the following compounds.

- | | |
|--|------------------------|
| a) PbI_2 | a) lead(II) iodide |
| b) FeSO_4 | b) iron(II) sulfate |
| c) Ag_2CO_3 | c) silver carbonate |
| d) NaCN | d) sodium cyanide |
| e) $\text{Ca}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2)_2$ | e) calcium acetate |
| f) $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ | f) copper(II) nitrate |
| g) K_2CrO_4 | g) potassium chromate |
| h) HgCl | h) mercury(I) chloride |

2. Write formulas for the following compounds.

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| a) ammonium sulfide | a) $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{S}$ |
| b) magnesium phosphate | b) $\text{Mg}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$ |
| c) mercury(II) cyanide | c) $\text{Hg}(\text{CN})_2$ |
| d) sodium iodide | d) NaI |
| e) chromium(III) chloride | e) CrCl_3 |
| f) potassium permanganate | f) KMnO_4 |
| g) zinc bromide | g) ZnBr_2 |
| h) cobalt(II) perchlorate | h) $\text{Co}(\text{ClO}_4)_2$ |

3. Name the following binary non-metal compounds.

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|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| a) PBr_3 | a) phosphorus tribromide |
| b) CO | b) carbon monoxide |
| c) N_2O_4 | c) dinitrogen tetroxide |
| d) CCl_4 | d) carbon tetrachloride |
| e) SiO_2 | e) silicon dioxide |
| f) BCl_3 | f) boron trichloride |
| g) CS_2 | g) carbon disulfide |
| h) S_2Cl_2 | h) disulfur dichloride |

4. Write formulas for the following binary non-metal compounds.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| a) phosphorus pentachloride | a) PCl_5 |
| b) oxygen difluoride | b) OF_2 |
| c) sulfur trioxide | c) SO_3 |
| d) dinitrogen pentoxide | d) N_2O_5 |
| e) silicon tetrabromide | e) SiBr_4 |
| f) carbon dioxide | f) CO_2 |
| g) boron triiodide | g) BI_3 |
| h) sulfur hexafluoride | h) SF_6 |

5. Name the following acids and bases.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|
| a) H_2SO_3 | a) sulfurous acid |
| b) $\text{Sn}(\text{OH})_4$ | b) tin(IV) hydroxide |
| c) HNO_3 | c) nitric acid |
| d) KOH | d) potassium hydroxide |
| e) HIO_4 | e) periodic acid |
| f) HF | f) hydrofluoric acid |
| g) $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$ | g) iron(III) hydroxide |
| h) H_2SO_4 | h) sulfuric acid |
| i) H_3PO_3 | i) phosphorous acid |
| j) $\text{HC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$ | j) acetic acid |
| k) HClO | k) hypochlorous acid |

6. Write formulas for the following acids and bases.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| a) nitrous acid | a) HNO_2 |
| b) phosphoric acid | b) H_3PO_4 |
| c) sodium hydroxide | c) NaOH |
| d) chloric acid | d) HClO_3 |
| e) tin(II) hydroxide | e) $\text{Sn}(\text{OH})_2$ |
| f) hydroiodic acid | f) HI |
| g) hypochlorous acid | g) HClO |
| h) aluminum hydroxide | h) $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$ |
| i) zinc hydroxide | i) $\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2$ |
| j) sulfuric acid | j) H_2SO_4 |
| l) hydrosulfuric acid | l) H_2S |

7. Name the following compounds.

- | | |
|--|--|
| a) BaCrO_4 | a) barium chromate |
| b) $\text{Ca}(\text{CN})_2$ | b) calcium cyanide |
| c) $\text{HI}(\text{aq})$ | c) hydroiodic acid |
| d) KNO_2 | d) potassium nitrite |
| e) H_2O_2 | e) hydrogen peroxide |
| f) AlPO_4 | f) aluminum phosphate |
| g) CuO | g) copper(II) oxide |
| h) $\text{Pb}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2)_2$ | h) lead acetate |
| i) KH_2PO_3 | i) potassium dihydrogen phosphite |
| j) NH_4CN | j) ammonium cyanide |
| k) SrCr_2O_7 | k) strontium dichromate |
| l) Na_2SiO_3 | l) sodium silicate |
| m) $\text{Ca}(\text{ClO}_4)_2$ | m) calcium perchlorate |
| n) AgMnO_4 | n) silver permanganate |
| o) SnF_2 | o) tin(II) fluoride |
| p) As_2S_3 | p) arsenic(III) sulfide |
| q) Na_2O | q) sodium oxide |
| r) $\text{Mg}(\text{ClO}_3)_2$ | r) magnesium chlorate |
| s) Hg_2SO_4 | s) mercury(I) sulfate |
| t) $\text{H}_3\text{As}(\text{aq})$ | t) hydroarsenic acid |
| u) CoCl_2 | u) cobalt(II) chloride |
| v) NaClO | v) sodium hypochlorite |
| w) NaHCO_3 | w) sodium hydrogen carbonate or sodium bicarbonate |
| x) $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_3$ | x) ammonium sulfite |
| y) $\text{Bi}(\text{OH})_3$ | y) bismuth(III) hydroxide |
| z) FeS_2O_3 | z) iron(II) thiosulfate |

8. Write formulas for the following compounds.

- | | |
|----------------------------|--|
| a) chromium(III) nitrate | a) $\text{Cr}(\text{NO}_3)_3$ |
| b) manganese(II) hydroxide | b) $\text{Mn}(\text{OH})_2$ |
| c) nitrogen trichloride | c) NCl_3 |
| d) sodium tetraborate | d) $\text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7$ |
| e) zinc carbonate | e) ZnCO_3 |
| f) ammonium nitrite | f) NH_4NO_2 |
| g) magnesium sulfate | g) MgSO_4 |
| h) copper(II) sulfite | h) CuSO_3 |
| i) sodium hydrogen sulfite | i) NaHSO_3 |
| j) lead(II) chromate | j) PbCrO_4 |
| k) silver cyanide | k) AgCN |
| l) sodium bicarbonate | l) NaHCO_3 |
| m) calcium phosphate | m) $\text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$ |
| n) antimony(III) sulfide | n) Sb_2S_3 |
| o) potassium oxide | o) K_2O |
| p) boron trifluoride | p) BF_3 |
| q) tin(IV) nitrate | q) $\text{Sn}(\text{NO}_3)_4$ |
| r) barium chloride | r) BaCl_2 |
| s) aluminum acetate | s) $\text{Al}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2)_3$ |
| t) copper(I) oxide | t) Cu_2O |
| u) manganese(II) phosphate | u) $\text{Mn}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ |
| v) chromium(III) sulfate | v) $\text{Cr}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$ |
| w) lithium hydride | w) LiH |
| x) iron(II) phosphate | x) $\text{Fe}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$ |
| y) ammonium nitrate | y) NH_4NO_3 |
| z) mercury(II) iodate | z) $\text{Hg}(\text{IO}_3)_2$ |

9. Name the following compounds.

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| a) $\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_4$ | a) potassium sulfate |
| b) Mg_3N_2 | b) magnesium nitride |
| c) $\text{HI}(\text{aq})$ | c) hydroiodic acid |
| d) $\text{Sr}(\text{OH})_2$ | d) strontium hydroxide |
| e) Na_3PO_3 | e) sodium phosphite |
| f) $\text{Ag}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$ | f) silver dichromate |
| g) CdCO_3 | g) cadmium(II) carbonate |
| h) $\text{HC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2(\text{aq})$ | h) acetic acid |
| i) LiHSO_4 | i) lithium hydrogen sulfate |
| j) $\text{Al}_2(\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7)_3$ | j) aluminum dichromate |
| k) AsP | k) arsenic(III) phosphide |
| l) KHSO_4 | l) potassium hydrogen sulfate |
| m) $\text{HClO}_4(\text{aq})$ | m) perbromic acid |
| n) MnCr_2O_7 | n) manganese(II) dichromate |
| o) $\text{Co}(\text{ClO}_4)_2$ | o) cobalt(II) perchlorate |
| p) Sb_2S_3 | p) antimony(III) sulfide |
| q) $\text{Ca}(\text{HCO}_3)_2$ | q) calcium hydrogen carbonate |
| r) NaClO_2 | r) sodium chlorite |
| s) PbSO_4 | s) lead sulfate |
| t) $\text{H}_2\text{CrO}_4(\text{aq})$ | t) chromic acid |
| u) CuCl | u) copper (I) chloride |
| v) BaO_2 | v) barium peroxide |
| w) $\text{HClO}(\text{aq})$ | w) hypochlorous acid |
| x) RbOH | x) rubidium hydroxide |
| y) CO | y) carbon monoxide |
| z) PI_3 | z) phosphorus triiodide |

Naming Compounds Worksheet II

Name the following compounds.

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|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. HNO_3 (aq) | nitric acid |
| 2. NaI | sodium iodide |
| 3. $\text{Ba}(\text{ClO})_2$ | barium hypochlorite |
| 4. H_2SO_4 (aq) | sulfuric acid |
| 5. SnCO_3 | tin (II) carbonate |
| 6. CuClO_4 | copper (I) perchlorate |
| 7. CoCr_2O_7 | cobalt (II) dichromate |
| 8. PbCl_4 | lead (IV) chloride |
| 9. Fe_2O_3 | iron (III) oxide |
| 10. CuBr_2 | copper (II) bromide |
| 11. SnO | tin (II) oxide |
| 12. Hg_3PO_4 | mercury (I) phosphate |

Write out the chemical formula for the following compounds.

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|------------------------------|--|
| 13. lithium bromide | LiBr |
| 14. hydrofluoric acid | HF (aq) |
| 15. sodium nitrate | NaNO_3 |
| 16. chromium (III) hydroxide | $\text{Cr}(\text{OH})_3$ |
| 17. cesium perchlorate | CsClO_4 |
| 18. aluminum chlorate | $\text{Al}(\text{ClO}_3)_3$ |
| 19. acetic acid | $\text{HC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$ (aq) |
| 20. potassium sulfate | K_2SO_4 |
| 21. calcium hypochlorite | $\text{Ca}(\text{ClO})_2$ |
| 22. hydrochloric acid | HCl (aq) |
| 23. carbonic acid | H_2CO_3 (aq) |
| 24. ammonium dichromate | $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$ |
| 25. iron(III) bromide | FeBr_3 |