

## Page 391 #49

A.  $P = 782.4 \text{ mm Hg}$ ,  $V = ??$ ,  $n = 0.1021 \text{ mol}$ ,  $T = 26.2^\circ\text{C}$

$$\frac{782.4 \text{ mm Hg}}{760 \text{ mm Hg}} \left| \frac{1 \text{ atm}}{1} \right. = 1.029 \text{ atm}$$

$$26.2^\circ\text{C} + 273 = 299.2 \text{ K}$$

$$(1.029)(V) = (0.1021)(0.0821)(299.2)$$

$$V = 2.44 \text{ Liter s}$$

B.  $P = ?? \text{ mm Hg}$ ,  $V = 27.5 \text{ mL}$ ,  $n = 0.007812 \text{ mol}$ ,  $T = 16.6^\circ\text{C}$

$$(P)(0.0275) = (0.007812)(0.0821)(289.6)$$

$$P = \frac{6.75 \text{ atm}}{1 \text{ atm}} \left| \frac{760 \text{ mm Hg}}{1} \right. = 5133.2 \text{ mm Hg}$$

C.  $P = 1.045 \text{ atm}$ ,  $V = 45.2 \text{ mL}$ ,  $n = 0.002241 \text{ mol}$ ,  $T = ??^\circ\text{C}$

$$(1.045)(0.0452) = (0.002241)(0.0821)(T)$$

$$T = 256.7 \text{ K}$$

$$- 273$$

$$= 16.27^\circ\text{C}$$

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A.  $P = 7.74 \times 10^3 \text{ Pa}$ ,  $V = 12.2 \text{ mL}$ ,  $n = ??$ ,  $T = 298 \text{ K}$

$$\frac{7.74 \times 10^3 \text{ Pa}}{101325 \text{ Pa}} \bigg| \frac{1 \text{ atm}}{101325 \text{ Pa}} = 0.0764 \text{ atm} \quad \frac{12.2 \text{ mL}}{1 \text{ mL}} \bigg| \frac{1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ L}}{1 \text{ mL}} = 0.0122 \text{ L}$$

$$(0.0764)(0.0122) = (n)(0.0821)(298)$$

$$n = 0.000038 \text{ mol or } 3.81 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol}$$

B.  $P = ?? \text{ mm Hg}$ ,  $V = 43.0 \text{ mL}$ ,  $n = 0.421 \text{ mol}$ ,  $T = 223 \text{ K}$

$$(P)(0.043) = (0.421)(0.0821)(223)$$

$$P = \frac{179.25 \text{ atm}}{1 \text{ atm}} \bigg| \frac{760 \text{ mmHg}}{1 \text{ atm}} = 136230 \text{ mmHg}$$

C.  $P = 455 \text{ mm Hg}$ ,  $V = ?? \text{ mL}$ ,  $n = 4.4 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mol}$ ,  $T = 331 \text{ C}$

$$\frac{455 \text{ mmHg}}{760 \text{ mmHg}} \bigg| \frac{1 \text{ atm}}{760 \text{ mmHg}} = .599 \text{ atm} \quad 331^\circ\text{C} + 273 = 604 \text{ K}$$

$$(0.599)(V) = (4.4 \times 10^{-2})(0.0821)(604)$$

$$V = \frac{3.64 \text{ L}}{1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ L}} \bigg| \frac{1 \text{ mL}}{1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ L}} = 3642.6 \text{ mL}$$